TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cont	ents		Pg. No.			
Title	Page		i			
Cand	idates Dec	laration	ii			
Forev	word by Di	. J.L.N. Sastry (CEO, NMPB), Ministry of AYUSH	iii			
Abstr	ract		iv-viii			
Dedic	cation		ix			
Ackn	owledgem	ents	x-xii			
Table	of Conter	nts	xiii-xix			
List o	of Figures		xx-xxiii			
List o	of Tables		xxiv-xxviii			
List o	of Plant and	d Microbe Species	xxix-xxxi			
List o	of Publicati	ions During Ph.D.	xxxii-xxxv			
List o	of Abbrevia	ations	xxxvi-xIi			
СНА	PTER-1:	INTRODUCTION	1-11			
СНА	CHAPTER-2: REVIEW OF LITERATURE					
2.1.	Indian S	ystems of Medicine	12			
2.2.	Demand	Demand for Medicinal Plants				
2.3.	Agricult	Agriculture in Punjab				
2.4.	Good A	gricultural Practices	15-20			
2.5.	Quality	Parameters of Medicinal Plants	20-26			
	2.5.1.	Phytoremediation Techniques	24-26			
2.6.	Selected	Medicinal Plants	26-43			
	2.6.1.	Aloe vera	26-28			
	2.6.2.	Phyllantus emblica	28-29			
	2.6.3.	Withania somnifera	29-31			
	2.6.4.	Glycyrrhiza glabra	31-32			
	2.6.5.	Asparagus racemosus	32-33			
	2.6.6.	Andrographis paniculata	33-34			
	2.6.7.	Ocimum sanctum	34-36			
	2.6.8.	Curcuma longa	36-37			
	2.6.9.	Centella asiatica	37-38			
	2.6.10.	Acorus calamus	38-39			

	2.6.11.	Rauvolfia serpentina	40-41			
	2.6.12.	Ocimum basilicum	41-42			
	2.6.13.	Chlorophytum borivilianum	42-43			
2.7.	Agro-cli	Agro-climatic Zoning				
2.8.	Critical A	Agricultural Attributes of Medicinal plants	47-51			
	2.8.1	Pre-cultivation Phase	48-49			
	2.8.2	Cultivation Phase	49			
	2.8.3	Harvest and Post-harvest Phase	50-51			
2.9.	Failure N	Mode Effect Analysis	51			
2.10.	Case Stu	dies of Medicinal Plants Cultivation	52-54			
2.11.	Agro-eco	onomics	54-56			
CHA	PTER-3:	RESEARCH ENVISAGED AND PLAN OF	57-68			
WOI	RK					
3.1.	Problem F	Formulation	57-58			
	3.1.1.	Research Formulation	57-58			
3.2.	Aim and (Objective	58-59			
	3.2.1.	Aim	58			
	3.2.2.	Objectives	58-59			
3.3.	Plan of W	60-63				
3.4.	Research	Research Methodologies 63-67				
3.5.	The Expe	67-68				
CHA	PTER-4:	MATERIALS AND METHODS	69-81			
4.1.	Selection of Medicinal Plants					
4.2.	Agro-cli	matic Feasibility Analysis Including Agro-Climatic	69-70			
	Mapping	g and Zoning to Find Best Suitable Zone of the				
	Selected	Medicinal Plant				
	4.2.1.	Collection of Meteorological Data	69			
	4.2.2.	Preparation of Base Maps	69			
	4.2.3.	Agro-climatic Zoning Model	70			
4.3.	Identifica	ation of Medicinal Plants Cultivators Exploring	70-71			
	Differen	t Channels in Punjab				
	4.3.1.	Collection of Medicinal Plants Cultivators Data	70-71			
		from Various Public and Private Channels				

4.4.	Geo-Tagging of Medicinal Plants Cultivators Using GIS				
4.5.	Survey for Identification of Constraints in Medicinal Plant	72-74			
	Cultivation by Farmers of Punjab				
	4.5.1. Study Area	72			
	4.5.2. Sample Size	72			
	4.5.3. Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria	72			
	4.5.4. Mode of Survey	73			
	4.5.5. Data and Sampling Technique	73			
	4.5.6. Design and Validation of Questionnaire	73			
	4.5.7. Statistical Tools	73-74			
4.6.	Drafting of Comprehensive GACP Guidelines After Critically	75			
	Assessing and Comparing GACP of WHO and Other				
	Countries Like America, Japan, China, European Union,				
	NMPB India for Selected Plants				
4.7.	Critical Variable Alignment Study to Understand Significant	75-76			
	Variables Affecting the Critical Quality Attribute in Question				
	Based on Scientific Rationale and Suggestive Improvements				
	in Agro-Practices for Quality Compliance with Specific				
	Reference to Content of Active Constituent(S), Heavy Metal				
	Residue and Pesticide Contamination				
	4.7.1. Design of the Study Based on Critical Variables	75-76			
4.8.	Standardization of Farmer's Produce for Same Quality	76-79			
	Parameters and GAP/Variability Analysis In Comparison to				
	Industrial Standards				
	4.8.1. Descriptions of FMEA Model	77			
	4.8.2. Criteria for Severity, Occurrence and Detection	77-79			
	Ranking for Agricultural Processes				
	4.8.3. Assigning RPN	79			
4.9.	Drafting of Monograph of Selected Medicinal Plants	80			
	Featuring GAP Related Documentation for On-Field				
	Cultivation				
4.10.	Economic Feasibility Studies of Selected Medicinal Plants 80-8				
4.11.	. To Develop Farming Manual for Selected Plants in Local 8				

	Langua	age for Wider Benefits					
4.12.	To Sub	bmit the Proposed Comprehensive GAP for Selected	81				
	Medici	nal Plants to Regulatory Agencies					
CHA	PTER-5	: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	82-236				
5.1.	Selection	on of Medicinal Plants	82-83				
5.2.	Agro-c	limatic Feasibility Analysis Including Agro-climatic	83-101				
	Mappir	ng and Zoning to Find Best Suitable Zone of the					
	Selecte	d Medicinal Plants					
	5.2.1.	Collection of Meteorological Data	83-85				
	5.2.2.	Base maps	85-87				
	5.2.3.	Ecological Requirements of Selected Medicinal	87-88				
		Plants					
	5.2.4.	Agro-climatic Zoning Model	88-101				
5.3.	Identifi	Identification of Medicinal Plants Cultivators 102					
	5.3.1.	Collection of Medicinal Plant Cultivators Data from	102-103				
		Various Channels					
5.4.	Geo-Ta	agging of Medicinal Plants Cultivators Using GIS	103-106				
	5.4.1.	Spatial Distribution of Farmers on Agro-ecological	103-105				
		Zones of Punjab					
	5.4.2.	Embedding of Farmers Demographics in Maps	105-106				
5.5.	Survey	for Identification of Constraints in Medicinal Plant	106-118				
	Cultiva	ation by Farmers of Punjab					
	5.5.1.	Descriptive Analysis of Data	106-107				
	5.5.2.	Technical Constraints	107-109				
	5.5.3.	Trade Related Constraints	109-111				
	5.5.4.	Social Participation and Awareness Related	111-112				
		Constraints					
	5.5.5.	Attitude and Policy Related Constraints Faced by	112-114				
	the Farmers						
	5.5.6.	Inferential Analysis of Data	114-118				
		5.5.6.1. Relationship Between Farmer's	114-115				
		Landholdings and Technical Constraints					
		Statement					

		5.5.6.2.	Relationship	Between	Farmer's	115-116
			Landholdings	and Importa	ant Trade-	
			related Constra	aints Statement		
		5.5.6.3.	Relationship	Between	Farmer's	117
			Landholdings	and Import	ant Social	
			Participation	and Awarene	ss Related	
			Constraints Sta	itement		
		5.5.6.4.	Relationship	Between	Farmer's	118
			Landholdings	and Attitude	and Policy	
			Related Constr	aints		
5.6.	Drafting	of Compr	ehensive GACP	Guidelines Aft	er Critically	118-130
	Assessin	g and Cor	nparing GAP of	WHO and Oth	er Countries	
	Like Aı	, India for				
	Selected	Plants				
	5.6.1. Seeds and Propagation Material					120
	5.6.2. Site Selection					120-121
	5.6.3.	Soil	121			
	5.6.4.	Water	122			
	5.6.5.	. Cultivation				
	5.6.6.	Crop Ma	122			
	5.6.7.	Crop Nu	123			
	5.6.8.	Harvesti	123-125			
	5.6.9.	Post-Hai	125-127			
	5.6.10.	Personnel				127
	5.6.11.	Equipme	ent and Materials	,		127-128
	5.6.12.	Docume	ntation			128
	5.6.13.	Compara	ative Investigation	n		128-130
5.7.	Critical	Variable A	Alignment Study	to Understand	Significant	131-141
	Variables Affecting the Critical Quality Attribute in Question					
	Based on Scientific Rationale and Suggestive Improvements					
	in Agro	-Practices	for Quality C	Compliance wi	th Specific	
	Reference	ce to Cont	ent of Active Co	onstituent(S), H	Ieavy Metal	
	Residue and Pesticide Contamination					

	5.7.1.	Critical V	Variable Alig	nment Study	y	131			
	5.7.2.	Relations	ship between	132-135					
	5.7.3.	Relations	135-141						
		5.7.3.1.	Pre-cultiva		135-137				
		5.7.3.2.	Agro-pract	ices Phase		137-138			
		5.7.3.3.	Post-harves	st Phase		138-141			
5.8.	Standar	dization	of Farmer's	Produce	for Same Quality	141-182			
	Parame	Parameters and GAP/Variability Analysis in Comparison to							
	Industri	al Standar	rds						
	5.8.1.	Pre-culti	142-155						
	5.8.2.	Agro-pra	ctices Phase			155-173			
	5.8.3.	5.8.3. Post-harvest Phase							
5.9.	Drafting	g of Mo	onograph o	f Selected	Medicinal Plants	182-226			
	Featurin	ng GAP	Related	Documentati	ion for On-Field				
	Cultiva								
	5.9.1.	Monogra	Monograph on GAP for A. Vera			183-194			
		5.9.1.1.	Botanical	and	Pharmacological	183-186			
			Characteris	stics					
		5.9.1.2.	Good Agric	cultural Prac	tices	186-192			
		5.9.1.3.	Standard Q	uality Certif	ications	192-194			
	5.9.2.	Monogra	ph on GAP	for <i>O. sanctu</i>	ım	195-206			
		5.9.2.1.	Botanical	and	Pharmacological	195-198			
			Characteris	stics					
		5.9.2.2.	Good Agricultural Practices			198-204			
		5.9.2.3.	Standard Q	uality Certif	ïcations	204-206			
	5.9.3.	Monogra	207-226						
		5.9.3.1.	Botanical	and	Pharmacological	207-210			
		5.9.3.2.	Good Agric	210-223					
	5.9.3.3. Standard Quality Certifications					223-226			
5.10.	Economic Feasibility Studies of Selected Medicinal Plants					227-236			
	5.10.1.	Cost-re	227-230						
	5.10.2.	Cost return structure of O. sanctum				228-231			

	5.10.3.	Cost return structure of C. longa	228-232		
	5.10.4.	Cost return analysis of prevalent traditional crops in	233-236		
		Punjab			
5.11.	To Dev	relop Farming Manual for Selected Plants in Local	236		
	Langua	ge for Wider Benefits			
5.12.	To Sub	mit the Proposed Comprehensive GAP for Selected	236		
	Medicir	nal Plants to Regulatory Agencies			
CHA	PTER-6:	SUGGESTIVE RECOMMENDATIONS: A	237-247		
POL	ICY DOO	CUMENT			
6.1.	Observat	ions	237-239		
	6.1.1.	Agriculture in Punjab: The Background	237-238		
	6.1.2.	Ecological Status	238		
	6.1.3.	Need of Diversification in the State	238-239		
	6.1.4.	Scope of Adoption of Medicinal Plants in the State	239		
6.2.	Recomm	endations	240-247		
	6.2.1.	Marketing of Medicinal Plants in Punjab: Challenges	240-241		
		and Opportunities			
	6.2.2.	Mechanism for Promotion of Cultivation of Quality	242-247		
		Medicinal Plants in Punjab			
CHA	CHAPTER-7: CONCLUSION				
BIBI	LIOGRAI	PHY	255-284		
Anne	exure-I C	oncise Farming Manual of Aloe	285-290		
Anne	exure-II C	oncise Farming Manual of Ocimum	291-296		
Anne	297-304				
Anne	305-310				
Anne	exure-V F	arming Manual of Ocimum in Punjabi Language	311-317		
Anne	exure-VI F	arming Manual of Curcuma in Punjabi Language	318-325		
Appe	endix-I (Questionnaire)	326-335		
Appe	endix-II (List of farmers)	336-345		
Brief	346-350				